

LAHORE HIGH COURT, LAHORE
CIVIL JUDGES-CUM-MAGISTRATES
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION, 2024 (Spring)
PAPER - I
CIVIL LAW-I

TOTAL MARKS:100

TIME ALLOWED: 03 HOURS

Instructions: Attempt any FIVE questions

All questions carry equal marks

Q.1. What is the limitation provided in the Limitation Act 1908 to redeem or to recover possession of immovable property mortgaged. And explain the circumstances where period of limitation would extend for an action for redemption and recovery of possession?

I ✓ (4) Explain with illustrations the legal disabilities discussed in section 6 of the Limitation Act 1908 ('Act') and exceptions thereto provided in section 8 of the Act. And in context of the aforesaid provisions address following proposition and give reasons to support the answer. (C) (7)

24 Feb 2022
"A was dispossessed on 24th February 2010, who attains majority on 23rd February 2013. Limitation otherwise available under the law for bringing action was 12 years, from the accrual of the cause of action. Whether the Suit instituted on 22nd February 2024 is within limitation.

5 ✓ Q.2. A offers sale of house to B through text message on B's WHATSAPP. B responds by sending message of acceptance of the proposal on A's WHATSAPP and indicates therein that payment of earnest money is being made through cheque. And cheque was despatched separately at the known address of A. A calls B and revokes the offer of sale. Whether any binding contract came into force or not. Discuss aforesaid scenario in context of interplay of sections 4, 5 and 6 of the Contract Act, 1872. (C) (4)

24 ✓ Q.3. Explain features of a contingent contract. How and when the contingent contracts become enforceable. And under which circumstances contingent contracts remain no more enforceable. Discuss in the context of provisions of the Contract Act 1872. (3)

Q.4. In cases of breach of contracts, ordinarily the damages suffered, or losses incurred are not awarded unless proved but section 74 of the Contract Act 1872 entitles the party complaining of breach of contract to claim amount to be paid in stipulation by way of penalty. If a suit is brought by the party aggrieved of the breach of contract, which claims payment of quantum of penalty stipulated, whether penalty stipulated requires re-determination through evidence or the claim of agreed pre-estimated losses (liquidated damages) could be granted without any re-determination. Support answer with arguments.

3 ✓ Q.5. How contract of indemnity is different from the contract of guarantee. Explain divergent features of each of these classes of the contract(s) with illustrations.

(9)
Q.7. What considerations must weigh with the courts while deciding the plea of interim custody under section 12 of the Guardian & Wards Act 1890 ['law on the subject'] and what safeguards need to be taken that preliminary determination shall not influence or prejudice post-trial, conclusive determinations qua custody of the minor. Explain in the context of the guidance imparted under relevant provisions of law.

Q.8. Whether stipulation of providing / arranging a landed property to bride in column 17 of the Nikah Nama – referring to the special conditions – could be decreed independent of the dower, otherwise agreed, and identified in other columns of the Nikah Nama. Discuss how claim under column 17 is different from the dower and whether courts have jurisdiction under the Family Courts Act 1964 to decree stipulations agreed as special conditions.

Q.9. Elucidate the nature of offences envisaged under the Muslim Family Laws Ordinance 1961 and identify relevant provisions of the law, which vests the Court with exclusive jurisdiction to take cognizance of said offences.

Q.10. Respondent is entitled to defend application for eviction once leave to contest is allowed. What is the standard or benchmark for allowing leave to contest in general, and particularly in cases where oral agreement of tenancy is alleged. Do you support the proposition that in cases where oral tenancy is alleged leave to contest must be allowed as a right. Give reasons for and against.

(9)

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LAHORE HIGH COURT, LAHORE
CIVIL JUDGES-CUM MAGISTRATES
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION, 2024 (Spring)
PAPER - II
CIVIL LAW-II

TIME ALLOWED: 03 HOURS

TOTAL MARKS: 100

Instructions: Attempt any FIVE questions

All questions carry equal marks

Q.1. Explain the situations / circumstances when a Foreign Judgment is considered inconclusive. ^{Q.1}

Q.2. What material particulars shall a plaint contain. And what additional particulars are required to be stated in plaint in suit(s) pertaining to the recovery of money; and suit claiming possession of immovable property; and suit for partition.

Q.3. Explain separately the scope, extent, and distinctive features of review jurisdiction, revisional jurisdiction and jurisdiction with respect to second appeals in the context of provisions of Code of Civil Procedure 1908. ¹⁹⁰⁸

Q.4. Explain essential steps / procedures required to be taken by the Court before ordering attachment of property before the judgment. And what directions need to be passed to avoid hardships for strangers, who are not party to the suit. Give illustrations.

Q.5. How an action for rectification of contract differs from action seeking rescission of the contract in terms of provisions of Specific Relief Act 1877. Explain peculiar circumstances which entitle a party or the parties to the contract to seek rectification of the contract and circumstances requiring rescission of the contract. Cite illustrations to explain peculiarity of each action. ¹⁸⁷⁷⁻¹⁸⁷⁸

Q.6. What rights-cum-remedies are available to the purchaser from the vendor, with imperfect title under the provisions of Specific Relief Act 1877. Is such decree procured per se enforceable in law. Explain with illustrations. ¹⁸⁷⁷

Q.7. Under what circumstances you will advise a person to bring an action for cancellation of instrument under section 39 of the Specific Relief Act 1877, ('Act'), and not a suit claiming declaration under section 42 of the Act. Explain with illustrations.

Q.8. Explicitly, the purpose of Court Fees Act 1870 is to generate revenue for the State, but enforcement thereof resultantly curtails or limits the exercise of right to sue. Discuss the relevance and efficacy of the Statute, considering aforesaid statement and suggest changes, if any conceived. ¹⁸⁷⁰

Q.9. Which kinds of lands are not amenable to assessment of the land revenue. Cite instances appearing in the Punjab Land Revenue Act 1967. ^(56-58A)

Q.10. Elucidate the instances mentioned in Punjab Land Revenue Rules 1968, where a Village Headman shall be dismissed and the instances where same may be dismissed. *section 18*

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LAHORE HIGH COURT, LAHORE
CIVIL JUDGES-CUM-MAGISTRATES
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION, 2024 (Spring)
PAPER - III
CRIMINAL LAW

TOTAL MARKS:100

TIME ALLOWED: 03 HOURS

Instructions: Attempt any FIVE questions

All questions carry equal marks

Q.1. Explain essential ingredients of an unlawful assembly? When a person would become member of an unlawful assembly? And at what point of time an unlawful assembly, or any member thereof, would attract the offence of ¹⁴¹rioting. (Whether section 141 of the Pakistan Penal Code 1860 is attracted where a person in lawful possession of any property uses force to maintain such ^{No}possession.) Support answer with illustrations. ✓

Q.2. How wrongful restraint is different from wrongful confinement, explain distinguishing features with illustrations. Which is more serious an offence in the context of restraint on personal liberties. Elaborate with illustrations.

Q.3. Explain with illustrations the essential ingredients of dishonest misappropriation of property; criminal breach of trust; cheating; and mischief. Quote instances with illustrations where mischief committed would have had the potential to affect a larger public. ⁴⁰⁵

Q.4. Joining of charges or consolidation of offences is ^{234-235, 236, 237}legally permissible. Explain circumstances where two or more different offences could be consolidated in a single trial. Which legal principles and procedures should be adopted for ensuring that no unfairness is caused to the Accused upon joining of charges. Support answer with illustrations. ✓

Q.5. Explain the mode of delivering judgment. ^{364, 365}What is the judgment in alternative. What is the effect of judgment announced but not written. Is it lawful for a judge to write judgment from memory when part of the record is not available. Elaborate your answer with illustrations. ✓

Q.6. What kind of directions, akin to the nature of habeas corpus, can be issued under section 491 of the Code of Criminal Procedure 1898.

Q.7. Section 190 ^{yes}of the Code of Criminal Procedure 1898 empowers Magistrates to take cognizance of offences. (Elaborate the benefits offered by the cognizance of offences by Magistrate(s) for the public and efficiency of the criminal judicial system.)

Q.8. Provide details of the books which must be maintained at each Police Station in accordance with the mandate of Rule 22.45 of Chapter XXII of the Police Rules 1934.

See 12 + 20

Q.9. Juvenile justice system is primarily reformatory and reiterates principles of restorative justice. Explain relevant provisions of the Juvenile Justice System Act 2018 which assist in achieving the objectives envisaged.

- ✓ Q.10. Everyday increase in incidents of public abuse, highhandedness, and arbitrary treatment at the hands of Police force manifest poor enforcement of Police Order 2002.
- ① What checks are provided in the Order 2002 and needed to be enforced for the purposes of improving behavioural attitude of Police, enhancing efficiency, encouraging transparency, promoting community engagement, respecting cultural sensitivity and adoption of conflict resolution approach. Cite relevant provisions of Order where necessary.

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LAHORE HIGH COURT, LAHORE
CIVIL JUDGES-CUM-MAGISTRATES
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION, 2024 (Spring)
PAPER - IV
GENERAL LAW

TIME ALLOWED: 03 HOURS

TOTAL MARKS: 100

Instructions: Attempt any FIVE questions

All questions carry equal marks

Q.1. Explain the difference between relevancy and admissibility. Comment on the statement; 'Which is logically probative is not always legally receivable' and quote relevant articles of Qanun-e-Shahadat Order 1984 to explain statement.

Q.2. Cite instance where secondary evidence can be given of the existence, condition or contents of the documents, and what requisite pre-conditions are required to be met before producing secondary evidence. [Context is Article 76 and 77 of Qanun-e-Shahadat Order 1984].
notice

Q.3. Courts may take judicial notice of certain facts, list down ^① the facts stated in Article 112 of Qanun-e-Shahadat Order 1984; and cite what requirements to be met before the Court is called upon to take judicial notice of any fact by any person.

Q.4. Explain all the modes, discussed in Qanun-e-Shahadat Order 1984, for proving the execution of a document. What requisite conditions must be satisfied for proving an electronic document.

Q.5. "Can we have democracy without political parties". Discuss the significance of Article 17 of the Constitution of Pakistan 1973 for development of vibrant, accountable, and inclusive democratic system, and comment that how marginalization of political parties led to the exclusion of citizenry from political participation. Underscore the role and responsibility of the Election Commission of Pakistan in this behalf.

Q.6. Discuss the grounds and procedure for removal or impeachment of President under the Constitution of Pakistan. ¹⁴⁷

Q.7. Under Article 175-A of the Constitution of Pakistan, Judicial Commission of Pakistan *inter alia* is empowered to appoint judges of the Supreme Court of Pakistan. Comment that whether the senior most judge of respective High court(s) should be appointed as Judge of the Supreme Court, ^② or such appointment be made based on fitness-cum-seniority criterion. Elaborate your answer with reasoning, and indicate implications vis-à-vis the independence of judiciary. ^{177(a)} ⁺¹⁸⁰

Q.8. Explain privileges ⁶² extended to the Parliament and ⁶³ limitations imposed on Provincial Government with respect to inter-provincial trade in terms of Article 151 of the Constitution of Pakistan.

Q.9. In which circumstances the repeal of laws would have had no effect. Discuss in the context of Article 264 of the Constitution of Pakistan 1973.

Q.10. Elaborate the purposes for which High Court is empowered to frame Rules for carrying into effect provisions of the Punjab Civil Courts Ordinance, 1962. sec 27

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LAHORE HIGH COURT, LAHORE

COMPETITIVE WRITTEN EXAMINATION, 2024 **FOR THE POST OF CIVIL JUDGE CUM JUDICIAL MAGISTRATE**

PAPER-V

ENGLISH

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

Note: Attempt all questions.

Q.1: Make a Precis of the following text:

15 Marks

When I pulled the trigger, I did not hear the bang or feel the kick – one never does when a shot goes home – but I heard the devilish roar of glee that went up from the crowd. In that instant, in too short a time, one would have thought, even for the bullet to get there, a mysterious, terrible change had come over the elephant. He neither stirred nor fell, but every line of his body had altered. He looked suddenly stricken, shrunken, immensely old, as though the frightful impact of the bullet had paralyzed him without knocking him down. At last, after what seemed a long time – it might have been five seconds, I dare say – he sagged flabbily to his knees. His mouth slobbered. An enormous senility seemed to have settled upon him. One could have imagined him thousands of years old. I fired again into the same spot. At the second shot he did not collapse but climbed with desperate slowness to his feet and stood weakly upright, with legs sagging and head drooping. I fired a third time. That was the shot that did for him. You could see the agony of it jolt his whole body and knock the last remnant of strength from his legs. But in falling he seemed for a moment to rise, for as his hind legs collapsed beneath him he seemed to tower upward like a huge rock toppling, his trunk reaching skyward like a tree. He trumpeted, for the first and only time. And then down he came, his belly towards me, with a crash that seemed to shake the ground even where I lay.

Q.2: Translate the above text into Urdu:

15 Marks

Q.3: Write an Essay on any One of the following topics:

20 Marks

- How far do you agree that "Revenge is a kind of wild justice"?
- If gold rusts, what shall iron do?

- c) If the gross inequality between income and consumption goes on increasing, we are bound to meet a very gloomy end.
- d) The consequences of urbanization on natural habitats and wild life
- e) Half of the world does not know how the other half lives.
- f) The impact of white-collared crimes on society

Q.4: Write a letter to the editor of a newspaper about the dire need of civil rights protection for all citizens: 20 Marks

Q.5: Make sentences with any Five of the following idiomatic expression: 10 Marks
(Your sentences must reveal the meanings of the idioms)

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| (i) Carrot and stick policy | (ii) In the dock | (iii) Give the devil his due |
| (iv) A pink slip | (v) From the horse's mouth | (vi) On the gravy train |
| (vii) Grease the wheels | (viii) Cost an arm and a leg | |

Q.6: Make sentences with any Five of the following pairs of words: 10 Marks
(Your sentences must reveal the meanings of the words. No credit will be given for a single correct sentence)

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| (i) Condole, Condone | (ii) Haven, Heaven | (iii) Maize, Maze | (iv) Corps, Corpse |
| (v) Veracious, Voracious | (vi) Whet, Wet | (vii) Sheath, Sheathe | (viii) Ransom, Ramson |

Q.7: Punctuate the following passage: 10 Marks

i assure you sir said the accountant. i havent embezzled any money i would rather die than deceive my masters your statement no doubt reflects your honesty said the inspector. however i have to gather some more evidences to get at the truth how many cashiers work here three sir i have to interrogate them too. do make them bring their mobile phones tomorrow i will also need yours im sure i will find out the real culprit

LAHORE HIGH COURT, LAHORE
CIVIL JUDGES CUM JUDICIAL MAGISTRATES
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION, 2024

PAPER-VI URDU

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

TOTAL MARKS: 100

سوال نمبر ۱۔ مندرجہ ذیل اقتباس کی تلخیص کیجیے اور ایک عنوان تجویز کیجیے ؟ 20

موجودہ دور میں یوں تو ہزار ہا مسائل ایسے ہیں، جن کا تسلی بخش اور کسی قدر کارآمد حل تلاش نہیں کیا جا سکا لیکن دو مسائل ایسے ہیں جو دنیا بھر کے سائنس دانوں کی توجہ کا خاص مرکز بنے ہوئے ہیں۔ پہلا مسئلہ ۱۱۱ خلا کی تحقیق اور دوسرے سیاروں تک پہنچنے کی کوشش ہے۔ انسان جاننا چاہتا ہے کہ ہماری اس زمین سے ۱۱۶ پرے کون کون سی دنیائیں آباد یا غیر آباد ہیں۔ اگر ضرورت پڑے تو انسان زمین کو چھوڑ کر کسی اور دنیا میں ۱۱۷ آسانی سے پناہ لے سکتا ہے۔ دوسرا مسئلہ داخلی نوعیت کا ہے یعنی کرۂ ارض پر رہتے ہوئے ہم اپنے لیے کسی ۱۱۸ قدر مزید آسائیاں بہم پہنچا سکتے ہیں۔ دنیا سے بھوک، جہالت اور امراض کا خاتمہ کرنے کے لیے ابھی ہمیں کن کن مراحل سے گزرنا ہے اور وہ کون سے طریقے ہیں جن کی مدد سے بنی نوع انسان خوش گوار اور محفوظ ۱۱۹ زندگی گزار سکتا ہے۔ حقیقت یہ ہے کہ کرۂ ارض کے داخلی مسئلے کا حل بیرونی مسائل کے حل کی نسبت کہیں ۱۲۰ زیادہ مشکل اور اہم ہے۔ چاند یا مشتری پر کوئی اسٹیشن قائم کرنا آسان ہے لیکن دنیا سے افلاس اور امراض کا خاتمہ کرنا سخت دشوار اور بڑی پریشانی کا باعث ہے۔ ۱۲۱

سوال نمبر ۲۔ درج ذیل عنوانات میں سے کسی ایک پر مضمون تحریر کیجیے۔ 40

(۱) عوام الناس کو قانون کی آگاہی _ قانون ہی کی ذمہ داری

(۲) ماحولیاتی آلودگی _ انسانی زندگی کے لیے زہر قاتل۔

(۳) خود انحصاری _ ایک با معنی اسلوب حیات

سوال نمبر ۳۔ درج ذیل قانونی اصطلاحات میں سے صرف پانچ کے معنی لکھیں اور اردو کے جملے میں استعمال کیجیے۔ 10

i. Amicus Curia ii. Extradition iii. Sui Juris iv. De minimis non curet lex

v. Tort vi. Mayhem vii. Habeas corpus

سوال نمبر ۴۔ اسم معرفہ کی تعریف کریں۔ اسم معرفہ کی اقسام کی وضاحت مثالوں سے کریں۔ 10

یا

کنایہ کی تعریف کریں اور اس کی اقسام کی وضاحت مثالوں سے کریں۔

سوال نمبر ۵۔ تازہ ترین فیصلہ عدالت عظمیٰ پاکستان سے لیے گئے اس اقتباس کا اردو ترجمہ کیجیے۔ 20

Every thing to which the legislative power extends may be the subject of taxation, whether it be person or property, or possession, franchise or privilege, or occupation or right. Nothing but express constitutional limitation upon legislative authority can exclude anything to which the authority extends from the grasp of the taxing power, if the legislature in its discretion shall at any time select it for revenue purposes. And not only is the power unlimited in its reach as to subjects, but in its very nature it acknowledges

no limits, and may be carried to any extent which the government may find expedient. It may therefore be employed again and again upon the same subjects, even to the extent of exhaustion and destruction, and may thus become in its exercise a power to destroy. If the power be threatened with abuse, security must be found in the responsibility of the legislature which imposes the tax to the constituency who are to pay it. The judiciary can afford no redress against oppressive taxation, so long as the legislature in imposing it, shall keep within the limits of legislative authority and violate no express provision of the constitution. The necessity for imposing it addresses itself to the legislative discretion and it is or may be an urgent necessity which will admit of no property or other conflicting right in the citizen while it remains unsatisfied.

LAHORE HIGH COURT, LAHORE
CIVIL JUDGES CUM JUDICIAL MAGISTRATES
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION, 2024

جناح جوڈیشل اکیڈمی
302 ساقی سنٹر 35، لائن روڈ لاہور
0300-0047057

PAPER-VII

GENERAL KNOWLEDGE

TIME ALLOWED: 03 HOURS

TOTAL MARKS: 100

NOTE:

- I. All questions of Part-I are compulsory.
- II. Attempt two questions from Part-II.
- III. Attempt one question from Part-III.

PART-I

Question No.1: Write only correct answer in the answer book.
Do not reproduce the question.

(20x1=20)

- I. Why does the sky appear blue?
 - a) Blue light has the shortest wavelength and scatters more easily in the atmosphere.
 - b) The Earth's atmosphere absorbs all colors except blue.
 - c) Dust particles in the air preferentially scatter blue light.
 - d) Water vapor in the air reflects blue light more efficiently.
- II. Which major environmental challenge does Pakistan face, leading to water scarcity and agricultural difficulties?
 - a) Deforestation
 - b) Climate change
 - c) Industrial pollution
 - d) Overpopulation
- III. What technology enables wireless charging of smartphones and other devices, using magnetic fields to transfer energy without physical contact?
 - a) Bluetooth
 - b) Wi-Fi
 - c) Radio waves
 - d) Inductive charging
- IV. Which wife of Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) is known as the "Mother of the Believers"?
 - a) Aisha (RA)
 - b) Khadijah (RA)
 - c) Zainab (RA)
 - d) Hafsa (RA)
- V. Pakistan is a member of which regional organization focused on security and economic cooperation in South Asia?
 - a) South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)
 - b) Organisation of Islamic Cooperation (OIC)
 - c) Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO)
 - d) ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF)
- VI. In what year did the Ottoman Empire officially end?
 - a) 1918
 - b) 1922
 - c) 1936
 - d) 1945
- VII. What is the only landlocked country in the world that borders two seas?
 - a) Bolivia
 - b) Paraguay
 - c) Kazakhstan
 - d) Mongolia
- VIII. Which major infrastructure project aims to connect China and Pakistan through a network of highways, railways, and pipelines?
 - a) One Belt, One Road Initiative (BRI)
 - b) China-Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC)
 - c) South Asia Subregional Economic Cooperation (SASEC)
 - d) Central Asia Regional Economic Cooperation (CAREC)

- ix. What is the main agricultural crop grown in the Indus Valley region of Pakistan?
a) Wheat b) Cotton
c) Rice d) Sugarcane
- x. Which African country is known as the "Pearl of Africa"?
a) Nigeria b) Uganda
c) Kenya d) Tanzania
- xi. Which food group is the primary source of carbohydrates, essential for energy?
a) Fruits and vegetables b) Dairy and eggs
c) Grains and starches. d) Lean protein and nuts
- xii. Which vitamin deficiency can cause night blindness?
a) Vitamin A b) Vitamin B
c) Vitamin C d) Vitamin D
- xiii. Who was the first woman to win a Nobel Prize?
a) Marie Curie b) Mother Teresa
c) Amelia Earhart d) Ada Lovelace
- xiv. Who is known as the "Father of Computer Science"?
a) Alan Turing b) Bill Gates
c) Amelia Earhart d) Mark Zuckerberg
- xv. What is the significance of the Night of Laylat al-Qadr in Islam?
a) The night when the Quran was revealed
b) The night of Prophet Muhammad's (PBUH) migration to Medina
c) The night of the Battle of Badr
d) The night of Eid al-Fitr
- xvi. Which is the largest country by population?
a) China b) India
c) USA d) Canada
- xvii. Why do we yawn when we are tired?
a) Yawning increases oxygen intake to the brain.
b) It cools down the brain by increasing blood flow.
c) Yawning is a social signal indicating fatigue and boredom.
d) The exact reason is still unknown, but it likely involves a combination of factors.
- xviii. Which essential mineral plays a crucial role in bone health and a muscle function, and can be found in foods like banana and spinach?
a) Iron b) Calcium
c) Potassium d) Magnesium
- xix. The brightest star in the sky is:
a) Hayes b) Praesepe
c) Sirius. d) Sun
- xx. Which Governor General of Pakistan has longest tenure?
a) Quaid-e-Azam b) Ghulam Muhammad
c) Sikandar Mirza d) Khawaja Nazim-ud-Din

- Question No.2** Explain briefly of the following: - (2x5=10)
- | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| i. Art Deco | ii. Neuroplasticity | iii. Renaissance |
| iv. Postmodernism | v. Free will | |

- Question No.3** What do the following abbreviations stands for: (10x1=10)
- | | | | |
|---------|----------|------------|-----------|
| i. RSVP | ii. NATO | iii. JPEG | iv. ASAP |
| v. NGO | vi. CIA | vii. ASEAN | viii. ILO |
| ix. ATM | x. NSA | | |

PART-II

(20x2=40)

Question No.4

Federalism has been a continuing cause of political tension in our country. Will the 18th amendment made in the Constitution to solve this issue once for all? Take a position and support with your argument.

Question No.5

What are the main economic challenges facing Pakistan, including inflation, unemployment, and foreign debt? What are the government's plans to address these issues? ✓

Question No.6

Analyze Pakistan's strategic partnership with China and its implications for this region. What are the challenges and opportunities associated with this relationship?

Question No.7

How did the Two-Nation Theory shape the ideology of Pakistan? Was it solely based on religion or were there other contributing factors? ✓
Discuss the ongoing debate and relevance of this theory in contemporary Pakistan.

PART-III

جناح جوڈیشل اکیڈمی
302 سادق سنٹر 35 بلین روڈ لاہور
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(20x1=20)

Question No.8

"The last Sermon of the Holy Prophet (PBUH) is the basic document for awakening of conscious of mankind for human rights". Discuss

Question No.9

Write a comprehensive note on Zakat system of Islam and its spiritual, moral and social impacts. ✓

ETHICS FOR NON-MUSLIM CANDIDATE

- i. What are the key attributes of effective leader in a community or organization.
- ii. Explore the concept of ethical relativism and its implications for individuals from diverse cultural and religious backgrounds.